

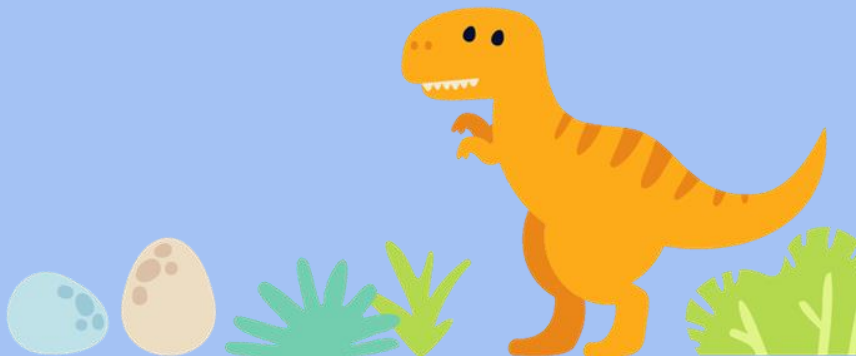
The background is a light cream color with a repeating pattern of colorful cartoon dinosaurs and plants. The dinosaurs include a pink pterosaur in the top left, a green long-necked dinosaur in the top center, a purple triceratops in the top center-right, an orange T-Rex in the top right, a red Stegosaurus on the left, a blue long-necked dinosaur on the right, an orange T-Rex in the bottom left, a green long-necked dinosaur in the bottom right, a blue long-necked dinosaur in the bottom left, a purple triceratops in the bottom center, and an orange T-Rex in the bottom right. There are also several green leaves and a brown egg scattered throughout.

Passive voice



Review!

Present simple VS Past simple





Present simple

Present simple talks about something that is **true and happens regularly in the present.**

I **play** football every weekend.

Tommy **lives** in Ayutthaya.





Present simple

- Structure

(+) James is in the classroom with his teacher.

(-)

(?)





Present simple

(+) Angela drives to work every Monday.

(-)

(?)





Past simple

Past simple talks about something that **happened once** in the past.

They **got** home very late last night.

He **enjoyed** being a student.

I **met** my wife a long time ago.





Past simple

- Structure

(+) Sarah joined Japanese club last week.

(-)

(?)



The background is a dark blue field filled with colorful, stylized illustrations of dinosaurs and prehistoric plants. In the top left, there's a pink Pterosaur. To its right is a green long-necked dinosaur. Further right is a purple Triceratops. In the top right corner, there's an orange T-Rex and a small white egg. On the left side, there's a red Stegosaurus. In the bottom left, there's an orange T-Rex and a green long-necked dinosaur. In the bottom center, there's a purple Triceratops. In the bottom right, there's an orange T-Rex and a pink Pterosaur. Various green plants and leaves are scattered throughout the scene.

Active voice VS Passive voice

Active voice



The active voice is used when the **subject** of the sentence **does the action**. (Subject + Verb + Complement)

My mom sings that song.

The cat sleeps under the table.



Passive voice



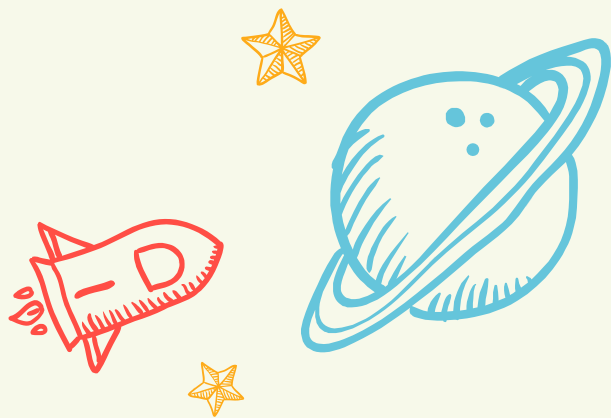
We form the passive voice to talk about **events** that are **more important than the person who does the event.**

The purse was stolen. (We don't know who stole it.)

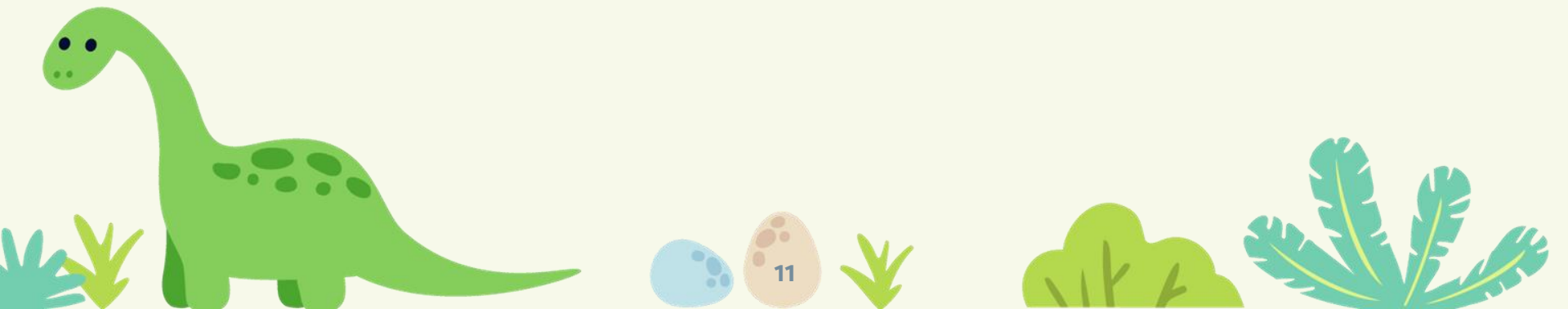
The car is being repaired. (It's unimportant who is doing.)

The robber has been arrested.





Active to Passive



Forming the passive voice sentence ...

Passive voice : be + V.3

Present simple

S + V.1 (s/es) + O

S + is/am/are + V.3

Past simple

S + V.2 + O

S + was/were + V.3

Active voice to Passive voice

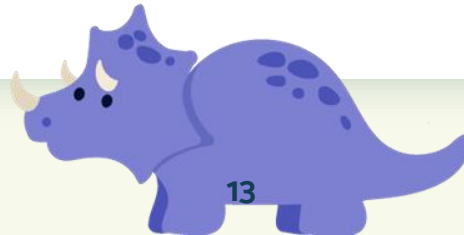
Present simple

- The teacher **helps** the new student.

.....

- The teacher **helps** the new students.

.....



Active voice to Passive voice

Present simple

- Somebody **cleans** the office every day

.....

- Max **writes** many newspaper article.

.....



Change to negative and question form

Active: Conan writes the report every night.

Passive: (-)

(?)

Change to negative and question form

Active: Someone holds the meeting in Paris.

Passive: (-)

(?)

Active voice to Passive voice

Past simple

- An architect designed the bridge.

.....

- Kathy returned the book to the library.

.....



Active voice to Passive voice

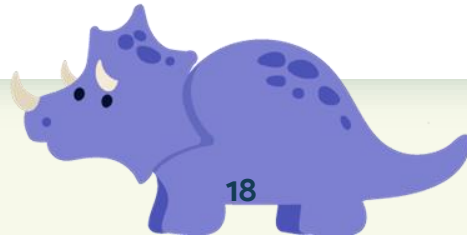
Past simple

- Someone stole my wallet.

.....

- Jim's brother drew that picture.

.....



Change to negative and question form

Active: The policeman arrested the thief.

Passive: (-)

(?)

Change to negative and question form

Active: His parents sent him to Los Angeles yesterday.

Passive: (-)

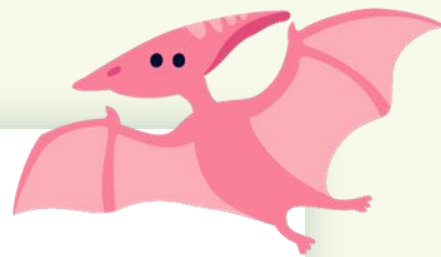
(?)



**How to omit
the subject !**



How to omit the subject



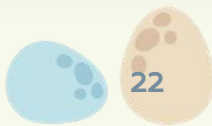
by + agent is used when we want to emphasis **who do the event**.

The sauce is made **by Judy**.

This poem was written **by William Blake**.

Her parents were phoned **(by him)** last night.

The policeman was arrested **(by the thief)**.



Personal pronoun

(I / You / We / They / He / She / It)

- They buy books from the book store.

.....

- She phoned her parents last night.

.....



Everyone / Everybody / Someone / No one

- Someone stole his money yesterday.

.....

- Nobody knows Jack's address.

.....

- People used wood as fuel in the past.

.....



Exercise



Change the following sentences from active to positive , negative and question in the passive voice form

1. The secretary writes all the letters.
2. She bought presents from New York.
3. Mr. Brown teaches Science class.
4. People produce coffee in Brazil.
5. The news surprised me.
6. One of the servants stole the jewels.
7. Waitresses and waiters serve customers.
8. Someone made this antique table in 1990.





Check the answer!

- The secretary writes all the letters.

(+)

(-)

(?)





Check the answer!

- She bought presents from New York.

(+)

(-)

(?)





Check the answer!

- Mr. Brown teaches Science class.

(+)

(-)

(?)





Check the answer!

- People produce coffee in Brazil.

(+)

(-)

(?)





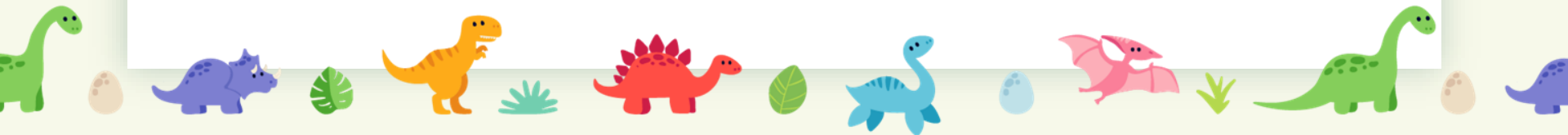
Check the answer!

- The news surprised me.

(+)

(-)

(?)





Check the answer!

- One of the servants stole the jewels.

(+)

(-)

(?)





Check the answer!

- Waitresses and waiters serve customers.

(+)

(-)

(?)





Check the answer!

- Someone made this antique table in 1990.

(+)

(-)

(?)

